Contemporary liberal economic policies make it necessary to incentivize export in order to enhance economic growth. However, international institutions that regulate foreign trade do not approve every practice that promotes export. For this reason, many countries see it as an obligation to develop alternative organizational models in export in order to enable their small- and medium-scale exporting companies to benefit from economies of scale. Sectoral Foreign Trade Companies (SFTC) constitute an “organizational export model” that Turkey developed as part of its post-1980 economic liberalization policies. These companies began to be started after the publication of “The Notice Regarding the Status of Sectoral Foreign Trade Companies (Export 95/4)” on the Official Gazette number 22287 on May 18, 1995. In this study, SFTCs’ legal status in Turkey is reviewed from a historical perspective. It is found in the study that the number of SFTCs as well as their contribution to Turkish economy have been gradually decreasing. Possible reasons of this finding are discussed and various suggestions are presented in the study.