Blacksea is a region that hosted to various civilizations from ancient times in this region, Turks and the Russians which have developed a close relationship from various angles throughout history, have attracted attention as the two nations. These relationships have shown itself in economic, political, social and many other field On 12 December 1991, these relationships between Turkey and Russian Federation which founded as a result of dissolution Soviet Socialist Union Republics (USSR) that consisting of 15 countries, continuity has become. Turkey has a very important strategic position that helps to Russian Federation to opening to the world. With the disintegration of the USSR lost the Cold War, although its former importance lower, Turkey's strategic importance for the Russian Federation not change. In the peace process, economic and trade relations have developed increasingly.

In this study, the share of Turkey's foreign trade in the Russian Federation, in terms of both value and product groups are considered. Russian Federation is the country that in Turkey’s top 20 country based on foreign trade. Russian Federation at the 4th Turkey’s most export and the first place of import. According to ISIC Rev.3 Digit 1 statistical classification, based on Turkey’s import from Russian Federation, mining and quarrying products have a large share, on the other hand, manufacturing of industrial products ate the top of export list.